Multivariate Quarklets in the Context of Bessel-Potential Spaces on Unit Cubes

Marc Hovemann

In this talk it is our main goal to describe multivariate Bessel-Potential Spaces defined on cubes via spline quarklets. For that purpose in a first step we recall the construction of univariate quarklets which have been introduced in the last decade in [3]. Those quarklets are based on biorthogonal compactly supported Cohen-Daubechies-Feauveau spline wavelets that have been enriched with polynomials. Boundary adapted versions of the quarklets can be used to characterize univariate Bessel-Potential spaces $H_r^s((0,1))$ defined on intervals. To obtain multivariate quarklets we apply tensor product methods. It is well-known since many years that multivariate Sobolev spaces $H_2^s(\Omega)$ defined on cubes can be written as an intersection of function spaces which have a tensor product structure, see [4] and [1]. Very recently Hansen and Sickel found that such decompositions also hold in the case of more general Bessel-Potential spaces $H_r^s(\Omega)$ with $1 < r < \infty$. Consequently we can use univariate quarklets in combination with tensor product methods to obtain multivariate quarklet characterizations for Sobolev and Bessel-Potential spaces defined on unit cubes, see [2] for the case of Sobolev spaces.

References

- N. Chegini, S. Dahlke, U. Friedrich and R. Stevenson, *Piecewise tensor product wavelet bases by extensions and approximation rates*, Found. Comput. Math. 82 (2013), 2157-2190.
- [2] S. Dahlke, U. Friedrich, P. Keding, A. Sieber and T. Raasch, Adaptive quarkonial domain decomposition methods for elliptic partial differential equations, IMA J. Numer. Anal. 41(4) (2021), 2608-2638.
- [3] S. Dahlke, P. Keding and T. Raasch, Quarkonial frames with compression properties, Calcolo 54(3) (2017), 823-855.
- [4] M. Griebel and P. Oswald, Tensor product type subspace splittings and multilevel iterative methods for anisotropic problems, Adv. Comput. Math. 4 (1995), 171-206.